



The International Olympic Committee
Anti-Doping Rules
applicable to the XXI Olympic Winter Games in
Vancouver, 2010

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PREAMBLE

The *International Olympic Committee (IOC)* is the supreme authority of the Olympic Movement and, in particular, the *Olympic Games*. Any *Person* belonging in any capacity whatsoever to the Olympic Movement is bound by the provisions of the Olympic Charter and shall abide by the decisions of the *IOC*.

The Olympic Charter reflects the importance that the *IOC* places on the fight against doping in sport and its support for the World Anti-Doping Code (the *Code*) as adopted by the *IOC*.

The *IOC* has established and adopted these *IOC* Anti-Doping Rules (*Rules*) in accordance with the *Code*, expecting that, in the spirit of sport, it will contribute to the fight against doping in the Olympic Movement. The *Rules* are complemented by other *IOC* documents, *International Standards* addressed throughout the *Rules* and the anti-doping rules of the relevant *IFs*.

Anti-doping rules, like competition rules, are sport rules governing the conditions under which sport is played. All *Participants (Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel)* and other *Persons* accept these *Rules* as a condition of participation and are presumed to have agreed to comply with the *Rules*.

The *IOC* Executive Board is responsible for establishing policies, guidelines and procedures with respect to the fight against doping, including anti-doping rule violation management and compliance with internationally accepted regulations, including the *Code*.

The President of the *IOC* appoints a Medical Commission which is responsible, in accordance with directions from the *IOC* Executive Board, to implement these *Rules*.

The *IOC* Therapeutic Use Exemption Committee (TUEC) is the committee appointed by the *IOC* Medical Commission to assess each Therapeutic Use Exemption application (TUE).

Unless specifically directed in the *Code*, the *Person* responsible for the administration of the provisions thereof shall be the *IOC Medical Director*. The *IOC Medical Director* may delegate specific responsibilities to such *Person* or *Persons* at his discretion.

The meaning of the capitalised terms (appearing in italics) contained in these *Rules* are defined in Appendix 1 hereto.

In these *Rules*, the masculine gender used in relation to any physical *Person* shall, unless there is a specific provision to the contrary, be understood as including the feminine gender.

Athletes or other *Persons* shall be responsible for knowing what constitutes an anti-doping rule violation and the substances and methods which have been included on the *Prohibited List*.

ARTICLE 1 APPLICATION OF THE CODE - DEFINITION OF DOPING – BREACH OF THE RULES

1.1 The commission of an anti-doping rule violation is a breach of these *Rules*.

1.2 Subject to the specific following provisions of the *Rules* below, the provisions of the *Code* and of the *International Standards* apply *mutatis mutandis* in relation to the *Olympic Games*.

ARTICLE 2 ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS

Article 2 of the Code applies to determine anti-doping rule violations, with the following amendments:

- (A) Violation of the requirements regarding *Athlete* availability for *Testing* set out in the *International Standard for Testing* and in these *Rules*, including any failure to file whereabouts information in accordance with Article 11.3 of the *International Standard for Testing* and Article 4.5 of these *Rules* (a "Filing Failure") and/or any failure to be available for *Testing* at the declared whereabouts in accordance with Article 11.4 of the *International Standard for Testing* and Article 4.5 of these *Rules* (a "Missed Test"), provided that
 - (A.1) Any combination of three Missed Tests and/or Filing Failures committed within an eighteen-month period, as declared by any *Anti-Doping Organisation* in accordance with the *International Standard for Testing* or predecessor rules, shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation under this Article 2(A) and in Article 2.4 of the *Code*, with *Consequences* set out in the *Code* and these *Rules* for such violation.
 - (A.2) Any combination of two Missed Tests and/or Filing Failures during the *Period of the Olympic Games* shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation under this Article 2(A), for which the *Consequences* shall be as set out in Articles 7 to 9 of these *Rules*.
- (B) Possession of Prohibited Substances and Methods
 - (B.1) Possession by an *Athlete* of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method, unless the *Athlete* establishes that the Possession is pursuant to a therapeutic use exemption ("TUE") granted in accordance with Article 3.2 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.
 - (B.2) Possession of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method by *Athlete Support Personnel* in connection with an *Athlete*, *Competition* or training, unless the *Athlete Support Personnel* establishes that the Possession is pursuant to a TUE granted to an *Athlete* in accordance with Article 3.2 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.

ARTICLE 3 THE PROHIBITED LIST

3.1 Incorporation, Publication and Revision of the *Prohibited List*

These *Rules* incorporate the *Prohibited List* in force as of 1 January 2010.

The *NOCs* shall be responsible for ensuring that their delegations, including their *Athletes*, are made aware of such *Prohibited List*. Ignorance of the *Prohibited List* shall not constitute any excuse whatsoever for any participant in any capacity in the *Olympic Games*.

3.2 Therapeutic Use

3.2.1 *Athletes* with a documented medical condition requiring the use of a *Prohibited Substance* or a *Prohibited Method* must first obtain a TUE.

3.2.2 It is expected that most *Athletes* entered to compete in the *Olympic Games* who require a TUE will have already received the TUE from their *International Federation* or the relevant *Anti-Doping Organisation* in accordance with the *IF* rules. These *Athletes* are required to notify any other relevant *Anti-Doping Organisations* of their receipt of a

TUE. Therefore it is required that, no later than the date of the opening of the Olympic village for the *Olympic Games*, namely, 4 February 2010 the *International Federation* or the relevant *Anti-Doping Organisation* concerned must also notify the *Athlete's NOC*, *WADA* and the *IOC Medical Commission*.

3.2.3 The *IOC Medical Commission* shall appoint a committee of at least three physicians (the "TUEC") to assess existing TUEs and to consider new requests for TUEs. *Athletes* who do not already have an approved TUE may apply to obtain a TUE from the *IOC*. The TUEC shall forthwith evaluate such new requests in accordance with the *International Standard* for Therapeutic Use Exemptions and render a decision on such request, which shall be the final decision of the *IOC*. The *IOC Medical Commission* shall promptly inform the *Athlete*, the *Athlete's NOC*, *WADA* and the relevant *International Federation* of its decision. Such decision shall only be valid during the *Period of the Olympic Games*. The *IOC Medical Commission* shall inform *WADA* prior to the 1st day of the Games of all TUEs that it has received and deliver a copy so that *WADA* can exercise its prerogative under Article 3.2.3.1.

3.2.3.1 *WADA*, at the request of an *Athlete*, the *IOC* or on its own initiative, may review the granting or denial of any TUE to an *Athlete*. If *WADA* determines that the granting or denial of a TUE did not comply with the *International Standard* for Therapeutic Use Exemptions then *WADA* may reverse that decision. Decisions on TUE's are subject to further appeal as provided in Article 11.

3.2.4 All TUEs must be managed, requested and declared through ADAMS except in justified circumstances.

ARTICLE 4 DOPING CONTROL

4.1 Doping Control Responsibilities

The *IOC* is responsible for *Doping Control* during the *Period of the Olympic Games*. The *IOC* is entitled to delegate all or part of its responsibility for *Doping Control* to one or several other organisations.

The *Period of the Olympic Games*, or *In-Competition Period*, is defined as "the period commencing on the date of the opening of the Olympic village for the *Olympic Games*, namely, 4 February 2010 up until and including the day of the closing ceremony of the *Olympic Games*, namely, 28 February 2010".

All *Athletes* participating at the *Olympic Games* shall be subject, during the *Period of the Olympic Games*, to *Doping Control* initiated by the *IOC* at any time or place, with *No Advance Notice*. Such *Doping Control* shall be deemed to be *In-Competition* for purposes of the *Prohibited List*, and therefore may include *Testing* for all *Prohibited Substances* and all *Prohibited Methods* referred to in the *Prohibited List*.

The *IOC* shall have the right to conduct or cause to conduct *Doping Control* during the *Period of the Olympic Games*, and is responsible for the subsequent handling of such cases.

4.2 Delegation of responsibility, overseeing and monitoring of *Doping Control*

4.2.1 The *IOC* will delegate the responsibility for implementing the *Doping Control* to the organising committee for the *Olympic Games* (*VANOC*) and *WADA*.

The *IOC* Medical Commission will be responsible for overseeing all *Doping Control* conducted by *VANOC* and any other *Anti-Doping Organisations* (*ADOs*) providing services under its authority.

4.2.2 *Doping Control* may be monitored by members of the *IOC* Medical Commission or by other qualified *Persons* so authorised by the *IOC*.

4.2.3 The *IOC* has the authority to appoint any other *Anti-Doping Organization* it deems appropriate to carry out *Doping Control* on its behalf.

4.3 *Doping Control* Standards

Doping Control conducted by the *IOC*, *VANOC* and any other *Anti-Doping Organization* under Article 4.2.3 shall be in conformity with the *International Standard for Testing* in force at the time of *Doping Control*.

There are a number of binding criteria established by the *IOC* in accordance with the *International Standard for Testing*. These criteria and other *IOC Doping Control* requirements are outlined in Appendix 2 to these *Rules*.

The technical operations of the *Doping Control* program at the *Olympic Games* by *VANOC* are addressed in the "Technical Procedures relating to *Doping Control*", a copy of which is attached as Appendix 3 to these *Rules*.

4.4 Coordination of the *Olympic Games Doping Control*

In order to deliver an effective anti-doping program for the *Olympic Games* and to avoid unnecessary duplication in *Doping Control*, the *IOC* will work with the *WADA*, the *International Federations* and the *NOCs* to ensure that there is coordination of the *Doping Control* during the *Period of the Olympic Games*.

The *IOC* shall also report information about all completed tests, including results, to *WADA* Independent Observers.

4.5 Athlete Whereabouts Requirements

4.5.1 Each *NOC* is required to ensure that each *Athlete* participating on its behalf in the *Olympic Games* provides to the *IOC*, by no later than the date of the opening of the Olympic village for the *Olympic Games*, namely, 4 February 2010, all of the whereabouts information specified in Article 11.3 of the *International Standard for Testing* for each day of the *Period of the Olympic Games*, so that the *IOC* can locate each such *Athlete* at any time during that period. The *NOC* may achieve this by any of the following means (or a combination of them):

4.5.1.1 By agreeing with the *Athlete's International Federation* that the *International Federation* will include such *Athlete* in its international *Registered Testing Pool* for the *Period of the Olympic Games* and will make the whereabouts information filed by that *Athlete* for that period available to the *IOC*; or

- 4.5.1.2 By agreeing with the *Athlete's NADO* that the *NADO* will include such *Athlete* in its national *Registered Testing Pool* for the *Period of the Olympic Games* and will make the whereabouts information filed by that *Athlete* for that period available to the *IOC*; or
- 4.5.1.3 by ensuring that, for the *Period of the Olympic Games*, all *Athletes* not in an *International Federation's* or a *NADO's Registered Testing Pool* submit whereabouts information for such period to the *NOC* in accordance with Article 11.3 of the *International Standard for Testing*, and making that whereabouts information available to the *IOC* ("*Olympic Games Whereabouts Pool*");

provided that in each case the *Whereabouts Filings* should be declared (and, where necessary, updated) by the *Athlete*, managed by the *NOC*, and made available to the *IOC*, unless exceptional circumstances prevent the *Athlete* and/or the *NOC* to do so, through ADAMS.

- 4.5.2 Each *NOC* is required to ensure that each *Athlete* participating on its behalf in the *Olympic Games* is notified (whether by the *International Federation*, the *NADO* and/or the *NOC*), in the manner required by Article 11.3.5(a) and Article 11.4.3(a) of the *International Standard for Testing*, that the *Athlete* is included in a *Registered Testing Pool* or in the *Olympic Games Whereabouts Pool* for the *Period of the Olympic Games* and that, therefore, the *Athlete* must provide the whereabouts information required by Article 11.3 of the *International Standard for Testing* for each day in that period. This means the *Athlete* must specify in his/her *Whereabouts Filing*, in particular, for each day during the *Period of the Olympic Games*:

- 4.5.2.1 the locations and times where the *Athlete* (with his/her team or otherwise) will be residing, training, competing or conducting any other regular activity. Without limiting the meanings "any other regular activity" may have under the *International Standard for Testing*, for the purpose of these *Rules*, "any other regular activity" includes meal-times and media/press conferences, so that each *Athlete* is required to provide, as part of his/her *Whereabouts Filing*, the place and time where the *Athlete* will (i) take his/her breakfast, lunch, and dinner, or (ii) attend any media or press conference; and

- 4.5.2.2 one specific 60-minute time-slot (which may be at any time between 6 am and 11 pm) each day where the *Athlete* will definitely be available and accessible for *Testing* at a particular, specified location. (For the avoidance of doubt, this is for purposes of *Missed Tests*, and is without prejudice to the *Athlete's* general obligation to declare his/her full whereabouts in accordance with this Article 4.5.2 and to make him/herself available for *Testing* on demand at any time during the *Period of the Olympic Games*).

- 4.5.3 *Athletes* shall update the information in their *Whereabouts Filing* as necessary during the *Period of the Olympic Games*, so that it is accurate and complete at all times.

- 4.5.4 The ultimate responsibility for providing whereabouts information rests with each *Athlete*. Any alleged act or omission on the part of the *NOC* shall be no defence to an allegation that the *Athlete* has failed to comply with the whereabouts requirements of these *Rules*. Without prejudice thereto, it shall be the responsibility of each *NOC* (a) to ensure that the whereabouts information set out above is provided to the *IOC* in respect of each *Athlete* participating on behalf of the *NOC* in the *Olympic Games*; and (b) to monitor and manage the whereabouts information during the *Period of the Olympic Games* for each such *Athlete*.

4.5.5 The *Athlete* shall make himself/herself available for *Testing* at such whereabouts, and in particular in accordance with Article 11.4 of the *International Standard for Testing*.

4.5.6 If it is established that an *Athlete* failed:

4.5.6.1 to advise the *IOC* or other responsible *Anti-Doping Organization* having set up an RTP of his/her whereabouts in accordance with Article 4.5 of these *Rules* for each day during the *Period of the Olympic Games*, that failure shall be deemed a *Filing Failure* for purposes of Article 2(A) of these *Rules* where the conditions of Article 11.3.5 of the *International Standard for Testing* are met;

4.5.6.2 to be available for *Testing* at his/her declared whereabouts during the specified 60-minute time-slot, that failure shall be deemed a *Missed Test* for purposes of Article 2(A) of these *Rules* where the conditions of Article 11.4.3 of the *International Standard for Testing* are met; or

4.5.6.3 to be available for *Testing* at his/her declared whereabouts outside of the specified 60-minute time-slot (see Article 4.5.2.2 of these *Rules*), that failure may be deemed a *Filing Failure* for purposes of Article 2(A) of these *Rules* where the information that he/she filed about his/her whereabouts was inaccurate or insufficient. Alternatively, in appropriate circumstances, it may be pursued as an anti-doping rule violation within the meaning of Article 2.3 of the *Code* (evasion of *Sample* collection) and/or Article 2.5 of the *Code* (*Tampering* or *Attempted Tampering with Doping Control*).

4.5.7 Any *NOC* which fails to comply with the requirements in relation to whereabouts information as set out in these *Rules*, and in particular to manage athlete whereabouts information as per Article 4.5 may be subject to sanctions, in particular pursuant to Article 10 of these *Rules*.

4.5.8 Whereabouts information provided pursuant to Article 4.5.1 shall be shared with *WADA* and other *Anti-Doping Organisations* having jurisdiction to test an *Athlete* during the *Period of the Olympic Games* on the strict condition that it be kept confidential and be used only for *Doping Control* purposes.

4.6 Selection of Athletes to be Tested

4.6.1 The *IOC*, in consultation with *VANOC* and the relevant *International Federations*, shall determine the number of tests to be performed during the *Period of the Olympic Games*.

A significant amount of *Testing* shall be *Target Testing* and the other *Testing* shall be determined by *Random Selection*.

Appendix 3 details the relevant factors for *Target Testing* as well as the technical procedures relating to *Doping Control* by *VANOC*.

4.7 Independent Observers:

The *IOC* and *VANOC* shall provide full and complete access to Independent Observers who are responsible for and conduct the *Independent Observer Program* for the *Doping Control* upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games*.

ARTICLE 5 ANALYSIS OF SAMPLES

Samples shall be analysed in accordance with Article 6 of the Code and the following principles:

5.1 Storage of Samples and delayed analysis

Samples shall be stored in a secure manner at the laboratory or as otherwise directed by the *IOC* and may be further analysed. Consistent with Article 17 of the *Code*, the ownership of the samples is vested in the *IOC* for eight years. During this period, the *IOC* shall have the right to re-analyse *Samples*, it being understood that the relevant *International Standards*, as they may be amended from time to time, shall apply as appropriate. Any anti-doping rule violation discovered as a result thereof shall be dealt with in accordance with these *Rules*. After this period, the ownership of the samples shall be transferred to the laboratory storing such samples, provided that all means of identification of the *Athletes* will be removed and destroyed and that proof of this destruction shall be provided to the *IOC*.

ARTICLE 6 DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURE WITH RESPECT TO ALLEGED ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS ARISING UPON THE OCCASION OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES

6.1 General Principles

- 6.1.1** These *Rules*, in particular this Article 6, set forth the applicable procedure in order to establish any anti-doping rule violation, to identify the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned and to apply the measures and sanctions set forth in the Olympic Charter and the *Code*.
- 6.1.2.** Any anti-doping rule violation arising upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games* will be subject to the measures and sanctions set forth in Rule 23 of the Olympic Charter and its Bye-law, and/or in the *Code*.
- 6.1.3** Any measure or sanction applying to any anti-doping rule violation arising upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games* will be pronounced in accordance with Rule 23 of the Olympic Charter and its Bye-law.
- 6.1.4** Pursuant to Rule 23.2.2.4 of the Olympic Charter, the *IOC* Executive Board delegates to a Disciplinary Commission, as established pursuant to Article 6.2.4 below (the "Disciplinary Commission") all its powers, except:
- (i) the power to pronounce, with regards to *IOC* members, the honorary President, honorary members and honour members, a reprimand or suspension (Rule 23.1.1 of the Olympic Charter);
 - (ii) the power to pronounce, with regards to *IFs*, the withdrawal from the programme of the *Olympic Games* of a discipline or event (Rule 23.1.2(a) of the Olympic Charter) as well as the withdrawal of provisional recognition of an *IF* or of an association of *IFs* (Rules 23.1.2(b) and 23.1.3(a) of the Olympic Charter);
 - (iii) the power, with regards to *NOCs*, to pronounce the suspension, or the withdrawal of provisional recognition of an *NOC* or of an association of *NOCs* or another recognized association or organisation (Rules 23.1.4(a) and (b), 23.1.5(a) and 23.1.8(a) of the Olympic Charter);

- (iv) in the context of the *Olympic Games*, with regard to individual competitors, teams, officials, managers, other members of any delegation as well as referees and members of the jury: the power to pronounce permanent *ineligibility* or exclusion from future *Olympic Games* (Rules 23.2.1 and 23.2.2 of the Olympic Charter).

In addition, the *IOC* President, when setting up a Disciplinary Commission pursuant to Article 6.2.4 below, may decide, at his discretion, that all measures and sanctions in a given case will be pronounced by the *IOC* Executive Board, in which case the Disciplinary Commission's powers will be those as set forth in Article 6.1.5 and 6.1.7 below.

- 6.1.5** In all procedures relating to any anti-doping rule violations arising upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games*, the right of any *Person* to be heard pursuant to Bye-law to Rule 23.3 of the Olympic Charter will be exercised solely before the Disciplinary Commission. The right to be heard includes the right to be acquainted with the charges and the right to appear personally in front of the Disciplinary Commission or to submit a defence in writing, at the option of the *Person* exercising his right to be heard.
- 6.1.6** In all cases of anti-doping rule violations arising upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games* for which the *IOC* Executive Board has delegated all its powers to the Disciplinary Commission, the said Disciplinary Commission will decide on the measure and/or sanction to be pronounced. Such decision, which the Disciplinary Commission shall promptly communicate to the *IOC* President and the *IOC* Executive Board, shall constitute the decision by the *IOC*.
- 6.1.7** In all cases of anti-doping rule violations arising upon the occasion of the *Olympic Games* for which the *IOC* Executive Board has retained its powers (see Article 6.1.4 above), the Disciplinary Commission will provide to the *IOC* Executive Board a report on the procedure conducted under the authority of the Disciplinary Commission, including a proposal to the *IOC* Executive Board as to the measure and/or sanction to be decided upon by the *IOC* Executive Board. In such case, the proposal of the Disciplinary Commission shall not be binding upon the *IOC* Executive Board, whose decision shall constitute the decision by the *IOC*.

6.2 Procedures

6.2.1 Identification of *adverse analytical finding*, informing Chairman of *IOC* Medical Commission:

The head of a laboratory which identifies an *adverse analytical finding* (e.g. with respect to the A sample), or the *Person* who alleges that any other anti-doping rule violation has been committed, shall immediately inform the Chairman of the *IOC* Medical Commission or the person designated by him and provide him, by secure fax, confidential hand delivery, by secure and confidential electronic notification or in any other confidential written manner, with a detailed report containing the results of the *adverse analytical finding* and the documentation relating to the analyses performed or the relevant information relating to such other apparent anti-doping rule violation.

6.2.2 Verification of validity of anti-doping rule violation:

The Chairman of the *IOC* Medical Commission, assisted by the *IOC* Medical Director, shall identify the *Athlete* or other *Person* being charged with an anti-doping rule violation and verify whether it is in fact an *adverse analytical finding* (e.g. that there is no TUE) or whether it appears that any other anti-doping rule violation may have been committed. The Chairman of the *IOC* Medical Commission, assisted by the *IOC*

Medical Director, shall also determine whether there is any apparent departure from the *International Standard for Testing* or the *International Standard for Laboratories* that caused the *adverse analytical finding*.

6.2.3 Informing the IOC President:

If the review under Article 6.2.2 above does not reveal an applicable TUE or departure from the *International Standards* that caused the *adverse analytical finding*, the Chairman of the *IOC Medical Commission* or a person designated by him shall immediately inform the *IOC President* of the existence of the *adverse analytical finding*, or other apparent anti-doping rule violation, and the essential details available to him concerning the case.

6.2.4 Results management in the case of violation of whereabouts requirements (Article 2(A) of these Rules)

6.2.4.1 The *IOC* shall be responsible for declaring any apparent *Filing Failure* or *Missed Test* of *Athletes* relating to the *Period of the Olympic Games*. Where an *Athlete* is in his/her *International Federation's* or *NADO's Registered Testing Pool*, his/her *NOC* shall procure that the *International Federation* or *NADO* (as applicable) delegates this responsibility to the *IOC* in accordance with Article 11.7.2 or Article 11.7.4 (as applicable) of the *International Standard for Testing*.

6.2.4.2 The *IOC* will declare such apparent *Filing Failures* and *Missed Tests* in accordance with Article 11.6 of the *International Standard for Testing*, provided that the time-limits set out in Article 11.6 will be truncated to reflect the nature of the *Olympic Games*, so that the deadline for the *Athlete* at each step of the procedure shall be 24 hours from receipt of the relevant notice from the *IOC*.

6.2.4.3 Each *NOC* shall procure that the *IOC* is advised prior to the start of the *Olympic Games* of any *Filing Failures* or *Missed Tests* that have been declared against each *Athlete* participating in the *Olympic Games* on the *NOC's* behalf in the 18-month period prior to the start of the *Olympic Games*. Where requested by the *IOC* for purposes of Article 6.2.4.4(a) of these *Rules*, the *NOC* shall ensure that the full file relating to such declared *Filing Failure(s)* or *Missed Test(s)* is provided to the *IOC* without delay.

6.2.4.4 Where the *IOC* declares a *Filing Failure* or a *Missed Test* against an *Athlete*, if:

- a. it is the third *Filing Failure* and/or *Missed Test* declared against the *Athlete* in the 18-month period up to and including the date of that third *Filing Failure* or *Missed Test*; or
- b. it is the second *Filing Failure* and/or *Missed Test* declared against the *Athlete* during the *Period of the Olympic Games*;

then the Chairman of the *IOC Medical Commission* or a person designated by him shall immediately inform the *IOC President* of the existence of an apparent anti-doping rule violation under Article 2(A.1) or Article 2(A.2), and the essential details available to him concerning the case.

6.2.5 Setting up of the Disciplinary Commission:

The *IOC President* shall promptly set up a *Disciplinary Commission*. This *Commission* shall consist of a *Chairman*, who shall be the *Chairman* of the *IOC Juridical*

Commission or a member of such Commission designated by the *IOC* President, plus two other persons who are members of the *IOC* Executive Board and/or of the *IOC* Juridical Commission. The Disciplinary Commission shall be assisted by the *IOC* Legal Department and the *IOC* Medical and Scientific Department.

6.2.6 Notifying *Athlete* or other *Persons* concerned of the anti-doping rule violation:

The *IOC* President or a person designated by him shall promptly notify the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned, the *Athlete's* or other *Person's* chef de mission, the *International Federation* concerned and a representative of the *Independent Observer Program* of:

- a) the *adverse analytical finding*;
- b) the *Athlete's* right to request the analysis of the B sample or, failing such request, that the B sample analysis may be deemed waived;
- c) the scheduled date, time and place for the B *Sample* analysis if the *Athlete* chooses to request an analysis of the B *Sample* or if the *IOC* chooses to have the B sample analysed;
- d) the right of the *Athlete* and/or the *Athlete's* representative to attend the B sample opening and analysis if such analysis is requested;
- e) the *Athlete's* right to request copies of the A and B sample laboratory package, which includes information as required by the *International Standard for Laboratories*;
- f) the anti-doping rule violation or, where applicable, instead of the information in (a) to (e), the factual basis of the other anti-doping rule violation(s), and if applicable, the additional investigation that will be conducted as to whether there is an anti-doping rule violation;
- g) the composition of the Disciplinary Commission.

It shall be the responsibility of the chef de mission to inform the relevant *National Anti-Doping Organisation* of the *Athlete*.

6.2.7 Exercise of the right to be heard:

Included in the notification referred to in Article 6.2.6 above, the *IOC* President or a person designated by him shall offer the *Athlete*, or other *Person*, and his chef de mission the option to either attend a hearing of the Disciplinary Commission, or to submit a defence in writing. If the *Athlete*, or other *Person*, and his chef de mission elect to attend a hearing of the Disciplinary Commission, the *Athlete* or other *Person* may be accompanied or represented at the hearing by *Persons* of their choice (e.g. lawyer, doctor, etc.), with a maximum of three for each of the *Athlete* or other *Person*. The President of the *International Federation* concerned, or his representative, as well as a representative of the *Independent Observer Program* shall also be invited to attend the hearing. If the *Athlete* or other *Person* and/or his chef de mission elect not to attend a hearing of the Disciplinary Commission, they may submit a defence in writing, which should be delivered to the Disciplinary Commission within the deadline set forth by the Disciplinary Commission to that effect.

If the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned and/or his delegation have already left the Olympic host city, the Chairman of the Disciplinary Commission shall take reasonable

measures that he considers appropriate in the circumstances in order that a decision can be made as quickly as possible in accordance with these *Rules*.

6.2.8 *Provisional Suspension:*

The Chairman of the Disciplinary Commission may impose a *Provisional Suspension* upon the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned until the decision has been pronounced by the Disciplinary Commission or the *IOC* Executive Board, as the case may be.

6.2.9 Nature and circumstances of violation; adducing evidence:

The Disciplinary Commission shall determine the nature and circumstances of any anti-doping rule violation which may have been committed. It shall allow the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned an opportunity to adduce any relevant evidence, which does not require the use of disproportionate means (as decided by the Disciplinary Commission), which the *Athlete* or other *Person* deems helpful to the defence of his case in relation to the result of the test, or other anti-doping rule violation, either orally, before the Commission, or in writing, as the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned so wishes.

6.2.10 Opinion of experts, adducing other evidence:

The Disciplinary Commission may seek the opinion of experts or obtain other evidence on its own motion.

6.2.11 Intervention of *International Federation* concerned:

The *International Federation* concerned, if it has chosen to take part in the discussions, may intervene as an interested third party and adduce evidence. To the extent that the *Athlete* is a member of a *Team Sport*, or is participating in a sport that is not a *Team Sport* but where awards are given to teams, the *International Federation* shall help ensure that the sanctions imposed by the *IOC* are as provided in the applicable rules of the relevant *International Federation*.

6.2.12 Extending the procedure to other *Persons*:

If, at any time (i.e. before, during or after the hearing), circumstances suggest such a course of action, the Disciplinary Commission may propose extending the procedure to any other *Person(s)* (particularly among the *Athlete's* entourage) subject to *IOC* jurisdiction who may have contributed to the apparent anti-doping rule violation. In such an event, it shall submit a report to the *IOC* President, who will take a decision in this regard. If the *IOC* President decides to initiate a procedure with regard to such other *Person(s)*, he will decide if this will take place in the form of an independent procedure or as part of the on-going procedure. In any event, these rules of procedure and general provisions shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to such other *Person(s)*.

6.2.13. Notifying the *Athlete* and other parties concerned of decision:

The *IOC* President, or a *Person* designated by him, shall promptly notify the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned, the chef de mission, the *International Federation* concerned, a representative of the *Independent Observer Program* and the *WADA* of the decision of the Disciplinary Commission or of the *IOC* Executive Board, as the case may be, by sending a full copy of the decision to the addressees.

6.2.14 Time Limit:

The entire disciplinary procedure shall not exceed 24 hours from the time the *Athlete* or other *Person* concerned is informed of such anti-doping rule violation.

However, the *IOC* President may decide to extend this time limit depending upon specific circumstances of a case.

6.3 General Provisions

6.3.1. Conflict of interest:

No *Person* may be a member of the *IOC* Disciplinary Commission if he (i) has the same nationality as the *Athlete*, or other *Person*, concerned; (ii) has any declared or apparent conflict of interest with such *Athlete*, the *National Olympic Committee* or *International Federation* of such *Athlete* or any *Person* whatsoever involved in the case; or (iii) in any way whatsoever, does not feel himself to be free and independent.

6.3.2. Violation of procedures and other provisions:

No violation of the above-noted procedures and other provisions related thereto can be invoked if the *Athlete* or other *Person* involved has not been prejudiced by such violation.

6.3.3 Deemed Notification

Notice to an *Athlete* or other *Person* who has been accredited pursuant to the request of the *NOC*, may be accomplished by delivery of the notice to the *NOC*. Notification to the Chef de Mission or the President or Secretary General of the *NOC* of the *Athlete* or other *Person* shall be deemed to be a delivery of notice to the *NOC*.

ARTICLE 7 AUTOMATIC DISQUALIFICATION OF INDIVIDUAL RESULTS, INELIGIBILITY FOR OLYMPIC GAMES

7.1 Automatic Disqualification:

A violation of these *Rules* in *Individual Sports* in connection with *Doping Control* automatically leads to *Disqualification* of the *Athlete's* results in the *Competition* in question, with all other consequences, including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

7.2 Ineligibility:

Should an *Athlete* be found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation before he has actually participated in a *Competition* at the *Olympic Games* or, in the case where an *Athlete* has already participated in a *Competition* at the *Olympic Games* but is scheduled to participate in additional *Competitions* at the *Olympic Games*, the Disciplinary Commission or the *IOC* Executive Board, as the case may be, may declare the *Athlete* ineligible for such *Competitions* at the *Olympic Games* in which he has not yet participated, along with other sanctions which may follow, such as exclusion of the *Athlete* and other *Persons* concerned from the *Olympic Games* and the loss of accreditation.

ARTICLE 8 SANCTIONS ON INDIVIDUALS

8.1 *Disqualification of Olympic Games Results*

An anti-doping rule violation occurring during or in connection with the *Olympic Games* may lead to *Disqualification* of all of the *Athlete's* results obtained in the *Olympic Games* with all consequences, including forfeiture of all medals, points and prizes, except as provided in Article 8.1.1.

8.1.1 If the *Athlete* establishes that he or she bears *No Fault or Negligence* for the violation, the *Athlete's* results in the *Competitions* (for which the *Athlete's* results have not been automatically *Disqualified* as per Article 7.1 hereof) shall not be *Disqualified* unless the *Athlete's* results in *Competitions* other than the *Competition* in which the anti-doping rule violation occurred were likely to have been affected by the *Athlete's* anti-doping rule violation.

8.2 *Status During Ineligibility*

No *Person* who has been declared *Ineligible* may, during the period of *Ineligibility*, participate in any capacity in the *Olympic Games*.

8.3 *Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations beyond Disqualification:*

The *Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations* and the conduct of additional hearings as a consequence of hearings and decisions of the *IOC*, including with regard to the imposition of sanctions over and above those relating to the *Olympic Games*, shall be managed by the relevant *International Federations*.

8.4 *Temporary or Permanent Ineligibility*

The Disciplinary Commission or the *IOC* Executive Board, as the case may be, may declare the *Athlete*, as well as other *Persons* concerned, temporarily or permanently ineligible for editions of the Games of the Olympiad and the Olympic Winter Games subsequent to the *Olympic Games*.

ARTICLE 9 CONSEQUENCES TO TEAMS

9.1 Where more than one member of a team in a *Team Sport* has been notified of a possible anti-doping rule violation under Article 6 in connection with the *Olympic Games*, the team shall be subject to *Target Testing* for the *Olympic Games*.

In *Team Sports*, if more than one team member is found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation during the *Period of the Olympic Games*, the team may be subject to *Disqualification* or other disciplinary action, as provided in the applicable rules of the relevant *International Federation*.

In sports which are not *Team Sports* but where awards are given to teams, if one or more team members have committed an anti-doping rule violation during the *Period of the Olympic Games*,

the team may be subject to *Disqualification*, and/or other disciplinary action as provided in the applicable rules of the relevant *International Federation*.

ARTICLE 10 FINANCIAL AND OTHER SANCTIONS ASSESSED AGAINST NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES AND INTERNATIONAL FEDERATIONS

10.1 The *IOC* Executive Board has the authority, in addition to the other powers it possesses, to withhold some or all funding or other non financial support to *NOCs* and *International Federations* that are not in compliance with these *Rules*.

10.2 The *IOC* may elect to take additional disciplinary action against *NOCs* or *International Federations* with respect to recognition and the eligibility of its officials and *Athletes* to participate in *Olympic Games*.

ARTICLE 11 APPEALS

11.1 Decisions Subject to Appeal

Decisions made under these *Rules* may be appealed as set forth below in Article 11.2 through 11.4 or as otherwise provided in the *Code*. Such decisions shall remain in effect while under appeal unless the appellate body orders otherwise.

11.2 Appeals from Decisions Regarding *Anti-Doping* Rule Violations, Consequences, and *Provisional Suspensions*

In addition to decision for which appeals are granted under Article 13.2 of the *Code*, a decision that the *IOC* lacks jurisdiction to rule on an alleged anti-doping rule violation or its *Consequences*, and a decision to impose a *Provisional Suspension* may be appealed exclusively as provided in this Article 11.2. Notwithstanding any other provision herein, the only *Person* that may appeal from a *Provisional Suspension* is the *Athlete* or other *Person* upon whom the *Provisional Suspension* is imposed.

11.2.1 In all cases arising from the *Olympic Games*, the decision may be appealed exclusively to the Court of Arbitration for Sport ("CAS") in accordance with the provisions applicable before such court.

11.2.2 In cases under Article 11.2.1, only the following parties shall have the right to appeal to CAS: (a) the *Athlete* or other *Person* who is the subject of the decision being appealed; (b) the relevant *International Federation* and any other *Anti-Doping Organisation* under whose rules a sanction could have been imposed; and (c) *WADA*.

11.3 Appeals from Decisions Granting or Denying a Therapeutic Use Exemption

Decisions by *WADA* reversing the grant or denial of a TUE may be appealed exclusively to CAS by the *Athlete*, the *IOC*, or *Anti-Doping Organisation* or other body designated by an *NOC* which granted or denied the TUE. Decisions to deny TUEs, and which are not reversed by *WADA*, may be appealed by *Athletes* to CAS.

11.4 Appeal from Decisions Pursuant to Article 10

Decisions by the *IOC* pursuant to Article 10 may be appealed exclusively to CAS by the *NOC* or *International Federation*.

11.5 Time for Filing Appeals

The time to file an appeal to CAS shall be within twenty-one (21) days from the date of receipt of the decision by the appealing party.

ARTICLE 12 APPLICABLE LAW, AMENDMENT AND INTERPRETATION OF ANTI-DOPING RULES

12.1 These *Rules* are governed by the Olympic Charter and by Swiss law.

12.2 These *Rules* may be amended from time to time by the *IOC* Executive Board.

12.3 The headings used for the various Parts and Articles of these *Rules* are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of these *Rules* or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.

12.4 The PREAMBLE and the APPENDICES shall be considered integral parts of these *Rules*.

12.5 These *Rules* have been adopted pursuant to the applicable provisions of the *Code* and shall be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with applicable provisions of the *Code*. The comments annotating various provisions of the *Code* may, where applicable, assist in the understanding and interpretation of these *Rules*.

ARTICLE 13 LANGUAGES

The English version of these *Rules* shall prevail.

APPENDIX 1 – DEFINITIONS

Unless stated otherwise below, the definitions of the Code apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to the capitalized terms appearing in italics in the Rules.

Athlete. Any *Person* who participates, or who may potentially participate, in the *Olympic Games*.

Competition: A single race, match, game or singular athletic contest.

In-Competition Period. The *Period of the Olympic Games*.

International Federation or IF. An international non-governmental organisation, recognised by the *IOC*, administering one or several sports at world level and encompassing organisations administering such sports at national level.

International Standard for Laboratories. A standard adopted by *WADA* in support of the *Code with regard to Laboratory Analysis*.

International Standard for Testing. A standard adopted by *WADA* in support of the *Code with regard to the Testing processes*.

IOC. International Olympic Committee.

Olympic Games. The XXI Olympic Winter Games in Vancouver, 2010.

Period of the Olympic Games. The period commencing on the date of the opening of the Olympic village for the *Olympic Games*, namely, 4 February 2010 up until and including the day of the closing ceremony of the *Olympic Games*, namely, 28 February 2010.

Possession. (In addition to the definition set out in the Code:) For the avoidance of doubt, a *Person* may be in the *Possession* of a *Prohibited Method* when such *Person* has in his/her actual physical or constructive possession some or all of the materials necessary to carry out the *Prohibited Method*

Olympic Games Whereabouts Pool. All the *Athletes* identified by each *NOC*, in consultation with the relevant *International Federations*, as potentially competing at the *Olympic Games*, and who are not included in a *Registered Testing Pool*.

Rules. The International Olympic Committee Anti-Doping Rules applicable to the *Olympic Games*.

VANOC. The organising committee for the *Olympic Games*.

APPENDIX 2 – CRITERIA RELATING TO THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD FOR TESTING (Article 4.3 of the Rules)

The meaning of the capitalised terms (appearing in italics) contained in this Appendix are defined in the relevant *International Standard for Testing* or in Appendix 1 to the *Rules*.

The *International Standard for Testing* includes standards for test distribution planning, notification of *Athletes*, preparing for and conducting *Sample* collection, security/post test administration and transport of *Samples*.

The *IOC* requires *VANOC* or any anti-doping organization performing tests on its behalf to plan and conduct the *Doping Control* in conformity with the *International Standards*.

There are a number of standards for which the *IOC*, as Anti-Doping Organisation (ADO), is required to establish criteria. The following table outlines the requirements of the *IOC*. Each item is referenced from the *International Standard for Testing*:

Ref.	Item	Criteria
5.3.4	The ADO shall establish criteria to validate the identity of an <i>Athlete</i> selected to provide a <i>Sample</i> . This ensures the selected <i>Athlete</i> is the <i>Athlete</i> who is notified.	The <i>IOC</i> requires the <i>Athlete</i> to present his/her Olympic identity and accreditation card. If the <i>Athlete</i> does not have an Olympic identity and accreditation card then an official identity document with photo is required.
5.3.6 5.3.5	For Sample Collection, the ADO shall establish criteria to ensure that reasonable attempts are made to notify <i>Athletes</i> of their selection for <i>Sample</i> collection	<i>NOCs</i> are required to provide accurate <i>Athlete</i> whereabouts information to the <i>IOC</i> . This information will be used to locate and notify selected <i>Athletes</i> . <i>DCOs</i> will be provided with this information as well as any training schedules managed by <i>VANOC</i> , and will make all reasonable attempts to locate and notify the <i>Athletes</i> . The <i>IOC/VANOC</i> will attempt to notify an <i>Athlete</i> using the <i>Athlete</i> whereabouts information before it is considered that a doping violation has occurred according to the <i>Rules</i> .
6.2b) 6.3.3	The ADO shall establish criteria for who may be authorised to be present during a <i>Sample</i> Collection Session in addition to the <i>Sample</i> Collection Personnel (and the <i>Athlete</i>)	In addition to the <i>Athlete</i> and the <i>Sample</i> Collection Personnel, the following people may be present (see <i>International Standard for Testing</i> for conditions) during a <i>Sample</i> Collection Session: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Athlete</i> representative • Interpreter • <i>IOC</i> representative • <i>International Federation</i> representative • <i>WADA</i> Independent Observer • <i>VANOC</i> management team

Ref.	Item	Criteria
6.2c) 6.3.2	<p>The ADO shall ensure that the Doping Control Station meets the minimum criteria prescribed in 6.3.2.</p> <p>The DCO shall use a Doping Control Station which, as a minimum, ensures the <i>Athlete's</i> privacy and is used solely as a Doping Control Station for the duration of the Sample Collection Session.</p>	<p>Unless otherwise agreed, the <i>IOC</i> requires <i>VANOC</i> to provide the following as a minimum for an <i>Olympic Games Competition</i> Venue Doping Control Station:</p> <p>The Doping Control Station should consist of a Waiting Area, one or more Processing Rooms and one or more toilets. All spaces should be contained in the one enclosed lockable Station.</p> <p>The "Waiting Room" should contain a check-in desk at the entrance, a refrigerator or other form of cooling for sealed drinks, enough chairs for the peak time load of the Station, and a television.</p> <p>The "Processing Room/s" (the number required will depend on the number of <i>Athletes</i> at the peak-time) should each contain a table, 5 chairs, a lockable refrigerator and a hazard waste bin.</p> <p>The Toilet must be large enough for 2 people and enable the witness to directly observe the passing of the urine sample.</p>
7.4.5	Re minimum information on the Doping Control forms	Note that it is not an <i>IOC</i> requirement to record the <i>Athlete's</i> home address and telephone number as these are already held by <i>VANOC</i> for the Accreditation process.
8.3.1	The ADO shall define criteria ensuring that any sealed sample will be stored in a manner that protects its integrity, identity and security prior to transport from the Doping Control Station.	Unless otherwise agreed, the <i>IOC</i> requires the samples collected at <i>Olympic Games Competition</i> Venues to be secured in a lockable refrigerator prior to transport from the Doping Control Station.

Ref.	Item	Criteria
Annex G G.3	<p><u>Samples that do not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis</u></p> <p>The ADO is responsible for establishing procedures to ensure that a suitable <i>Sample</i> is collected. If the original <i>Sample</i> collected does not meet the requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, the DCO is responsible for collecting additional <i>Samples</i> until a suitable <i>Sample</i> is obtained.</p>	<p>The <i>IOC</i> typically requires one (1) additional sample to be collected from an <i>Athlete</i> in the event of an initial sample being outside the laboratory requirements.</p> <p>In the event that additional laboratories are required to be used for the <i>Olympic Games</i> Doping Control Program they will be required to use the same agreed guidelines.</p>
Annex H	<p><u>Sample Collection Personnel Requirements</u></p> <p>The ADO shall determine the necessary competence and qualification requirements for the positions of Doping Control Officer, Chaperone and Blood Collection Officer. The ADO shall develop duty statements for all Sample Collection Personnel that outline their respective responsibilities.</p>	<p><i>VANOC</i>'s use of existing anti-doping personnel in the host country and the plans for the recruitment and training of additional personnel required to conduct the Games anti-doping program are subject to the <i>IOC</i>'s approval.</p>

VIOLATION OF PROCEDURES AND GENERAL PROVISIONS:

No violation of the procedures and general provisions contained in this Appendix can be invoked if the *Athlete* or other *Person* involved has not been prejudiced by such violation.

**APPENDIX 3 OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE ANTI-DOPING
RULES: TECHNICAL PROCEDURES FOR DOPING CONTROL BY
VANOC FOR THE 2010 VANCOUVER OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES**

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.0 The International Olympic Committee's (*IOC*) Anti-Doping Program for the 2010 Winter *Olympic Games* complies with the *World Anti-Doping Code* and the mandatory International Standards that comprise the *World Anti-Doping Program*.
- 1.1. The *IOC* delegates to the Vancouver Organizing Committee for the 2010 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games (*VANOC*) the implementation, under the *IOC*'s authority, of the following sections of the *World Anti-Doping Agency's mandatory International Standard for Testing (IST)*:
- [Notification of Athletes;](#)
 - [Preparing for Sample Collection Session;](#)
 - [Conducting the Sample Collection Session;](#)
 - [Security / Post Test Administration;](#)
 - [Transport of Samples and Documentation;](#)
 - [Ownership of Samples](#)
 - [Annex A - Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply;](#)
 - [Annex B - Modifications for Athletes with a Disability;](#)
 - [Annex C - Modifications for Athletes who are Minors;](#)
 - [Annex D - Collection of Urine Samples;](#)
 - [Annex E - Collection of Blood Samples;](#)
 - [Annex F - Urine Samples – Insufficient Volume;](#)
 - [Annex G - Urine Samples that do Not Meet the Requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis;](#)
 - [Annex H - Sample Collection Personnel Requirements.](#)
- 1.2 These Technical Procedures for *Doping Control* outline *VANOC*'s implementation of the aforementioned areas of the *WADA IST*.
- 1.3 These Technical Procedures for *Doping Control* do not address the requirements within the *IST* relating to Section 4 - Planning and Section 11 - *Athlete Whereabouts*. These requirements are the sole responsibility of the *IOC*.
- 1.4 *VANOC* shall carryout *Doping Control* in accordance with these Technical Procedures for *Doping Control* on behalf of the *IOC* at *VANOC Olympic Venues* only.
- 1.5 In implementing these Technical Procedures for *Doping Control*, *VANOC* complies with the *WADA Standard on Athlete Privacy and the Protection of Personal Data*.
- 1.6 As part of the *IOC* Anti-Doping Program, the purpose of these Technical Procedures for *Doping Control* is to plan for effective *Testing* and to maintain the integrity and identity of the *Samples* collected, from the point the *Athlete* is notified of the test to the point the *Samples* are transported to the laboratory for analysis.

2. DEFINITIONS

- 2.0 Unless defined in the IOC Anti-Doping Rules, the definitions of the *Code* and the International Standards apply, mutatis mutandis, to the capitalized terms appearing in italics throughout Appendix 3.

3. NOTIFICATION OF ATHLETES

Objective

- 3.0 To ensure that reasonable attempts are made to locate the Athlete, the selected Athlete is notified, the rights of the Athlete are maintained, there are no opportunities to manipulate the Sample to be provided, and the notification is documented.

General

- 3.1 Notification of *Athletes* starts when VANOC initiates the notification of the selected *Athlete* and ends when the *Athlete* arrives at the *Doping Control Station* or when the *Athlete's* possible *Failure to Comply* is brought to the attention of the IOC.
- 3.2 The main activities are:
- a) appointing *Doping Control Officers (DCOs)*, *Chaperones* and other *Sample Collection Personnel*;
 - b) locating the *Athlete* and confirming his/her identity;
 - c) informing the *Athlete* that he/she has been selected to provide a *Sample* and of his/her rights and responsibilities;
 - d) for *No Advance Notice Sample* collection, continuously chaperoning the *Athlete* from the time of notification to the arrival at the designated *Doping Control Station*; and
 - e) documenting the notification, or notification attempts.

Requirements Prior to Notification of Athletes

- 3.3 *No Advance Notice* shall be the notification method for *Sample* collection whenever possible.
- 3.4 To conduct or assist with *Sample Collection Sessions*, VANOC shall appoint and authorize *Sample Collection Personnel* who have been trained for their assigned responsibilities, who do not have a conflict of interest in the outcome of the *Sample* collection, and who are not *Minors*.
- 3.5 *DCOs/Chaperones* shall have official identification that is provided and controlled by VANOC. The minimum identification requirement is an official card/document naming VANOC and the IOC. For *DCOs*, additional identification requirements shall include their name, their photograph and the card's/document's expiry date. For *Blood Collection Officers*, additional identification requirements include evidence of their professional training in the collection of blood *Samples*.
- 3.6 VANOC has established criteria to validate the identity of an *Athlete* selected to provide a *Sample*. This ensures the selected *Athlete* is the *Athlete* who is notified. Identification will typically be done through the *Athlete's* Games Time accreditation or through an alternative reliable piece of photo identification. The method of identification of the *Athlete* shall be documented on the *Doping Control* documentation.
- 3.7 VANOC or the *DCO/Chaperone*, as applicable, shall establish the location of the selected *Athlete* and plan the approach and timing of notification, respectfully taking into consideration the specific circumstances of the sport/*Competition*/training session and the situation in question.

- 3.8 VANOC shall ensure that reasonable attempts are made to notify *Athletes* of their selection for *Sample* collection. VANOC shall record in detail *Athlete* notification attempt(s) and outcome(s). In locating *Athletes* using *Athlete* whereabouts information, VANOC will ensure its *DCOs* adhere to the requirements in 11.4.3 b) and c) of the *International Standard for Testing*.
- 3.9 The *Athlete* shall be the first one notified that he/she has been selected for *Sample* collection except where prior contact with a third party is required as specified in Procedure 3.10.
- 3.10 VANOC or the *DCO/Chaperone*, as applicable, shall consider whether a third party is required to be notified prior to notification of the *Athlete*. This may include situations where the *Athlete* is a *Minor* as provided for in [Annex C: Modifications for Athletes who are Minors](#), where required by an *Athlete's* disability as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#), or in situations where an interpreter is required and available for the notification.
- 3.11 VANOC or *DCO* may change a *Sample* collection from *No Advance Notice* to advance notice. Any such occurrence shall be recorded.
- 3.12 Notification for advance notice *Sample* collection shall be by any means that indicates the *Athlete* received the notice.

Requirements for Notification of Athletes

- 3.13 When initial contact is made, VANOC or the *DCO/Chaperone*, as applicable, shall ensure that the *Athlete* and/or a third party, if required, is informed:
- a) that the *Athlete* is required to undergo a *Sample* collection;
 - b) that the *Sample* collection is being conducted under the authority of the IOC;
 - c) of the type of *Sample* collection and any conditions that need to be adhered to prior to the *Sample* collection;
 - d) of the *Athlete's* rights, including the right to:
 - (i) have a representative and, if available, an interpreter;
 - (ii) ask for additional information about the *Sample* collection process;
 - (iii) request a delay in reporting to the *Doping Control Station* for valid reasons; and
 - (iv) request modifications as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#);
 - e) of the *Athlete's* responsibilities, including the requirement to:
 - (i) remain within sight of the *DCO/Chaperone* at all times from the first moment of in-person notification by the *DCO/Chaperone* until the completion of the *Sample* collection procedure;
 - (ii) produce identification;
 - (iii) comply with *Sample* collection procedures and the possible consequences of *Failure to Comply*; and
 - (iv) report immediately but no later than sixty (60) minutes to the *Doping Control Station* for *Testing*, unless delayed for valid reasons;
 - f) of the location of the *Doping Control Station*;
 - g) that should the *Athlete* choose to consume food or fluids prior to providing a *Sample*, he/she does so at his/her own risk;
 - h) that the *Athlete* should avoid excessive rehydration, having in mind the requirement to produce a *Sample* with a *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*; and

- i) that the *Sample* provided by the *Athlete* to the *Sample Collection Personnel* should be the first urine passed by the *Athlete* subsequent to notification, i.e., he/she should not pass urine in the shower or otherwise prior to providing a *Sample* to the *Sample Collection Personnel*.
- 3.14 When in-person contact is made, the *DCO/Chaperone* shall:
- a) keep the *Athlete* under observation at all times until the completion of his/her *Sample Collection Session*;
 - b) identify themselves to the *Athlete* using their official VANOC identification card/document; and
 - c) confirm the *Athlete*'s identity. Any inability to confirm the identity of the *Athlete* shall be documented. In such cases, the *DCO* responsible for conducting the *Sample Collection Session* shall decide whether it is appropriate to report the situation in accordance with [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).
- 3.15 The *DCO/Chaperone* shall have the *Athlete* sign an appropriate form to acknowledge and accept the notification. If the *Athlete* refuses to sign that he/she has been notified or evades the notification, the *DCO/Chaperone* shall inform the *Athlete* of the consequences of a *Failure to Comply* if possible, and the *Chaperone* (if not the *DCO*) shall immediately report all relevant facts to the *DCO*. When possible the *DCO* shall continue to collect a *Sample*. The *DCO* shall document the facts and report the circumstances to VANOC and the IOC as soon as possible. The IOC shall follow the steps prescribed in [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).
- 3.16 The *DCO/Chaperone* may at their discretion consider any valid third party requirement or any valid request by the *Athlete* for permission to delay reporting to the *Doping Control Station* following acknowledgement and acceptance of notification, and/or to leave the *Doping Control Station* temporarily after arrival, and may grant such permission if the *Athlete* can be continuously chaperoned and kept under direct observation during the delay and if the request relates to the following activities:
- For *In-Competition Testing*:
- a) participation in a victory ceremony;
 - b) fulfilment of media commitments;
 - c) competing in further *Competitions*;
 - d) performing a warm down;
 - e) obtaining necessary medical treatment;
 - f) locating a representative and/or interpreter;
 - g) obtaining photo identification; or
 - h) any other reasonable circumstances which can be justified, and which shall be documented.
- For *Testing* not carried out directly after a *Competition*:
- a) locating a representative and/or an interpreter;
 - b) completing a training session;
 - c) receiving necessary medical treatment;
 - d) obtaining photo identification; or
 - e) any other reasonable circumstances which can be justified, and which shall be documented.
- 3.17 The *DCO* or other *Sample Collection Personnel* shall document the reasons for a delay in reporting to the *Doping Control Station* and/or reasons for leaving the *Doping Control Station* once arriving that may require further investigation by the IOC. Any failure by the *Athlete* to remain under constant observation should be recorded.

- 3.18 A *DCO/Chaperone* shall reject a request for delay from an *Athlete* if it will not be possible for the *Athlete* to be continuously chaperoned.
- 3.19 When an *Athlete* notified of an advance notice *Sample* collection does not report to the *Doping Control Station* at the designated time, the *DCO* shall use his/her judgement whether to attempt to contact the *Athlete*. At a minimum, the *DCO* shall wait thirty (30) minutes after the appointed time before departing. If the *Athlete* still has not reported by the time the *DCO* departs, the *DCO* shall follow the requirements of [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).
- 3.20 If the *Athlete* delays reporting to the *Doping Control Station* other than in accordance with Procedure 3.16 but arrives prior to the *DCO*'s departure, the *DCO* shall decide whether to report a possible *Failure to Comply*. If at all possible the *DCO* shall proceed with collecting a *Sample* and shall document the details of the delay in the *Athlete* reporting to the *Doping Control Station*.
- 3.21 If, while keeping the *Athlete* under observation, *Sample Collection Personnel* observe any matter with potential to compromise the test, the circumstances shall be reported to and documented by the *DCO*. If deemed appropriate by the *DCO*, the *DCO* shall follow the requirements of [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#) and/or consider if it is appropriate to collect an additional *Sample* from the *Athlete*.

4. PREPARING FOR THE SAMPLE COLLECTION SESSION

Objective

- 4.0 To prepare for the *Sample Collection Session* in a manner that ensures that the session can be conducted efficiently and effectively.

General

- 4.1 Preparing for the *Sample Collection Session* starts with the establishment of a system for obtaining relevant information for effective conduct of the session and ends when it is confirmed that the *Sample Collection Equipment* conforms to the specified criteria.
- 4.2 The main activities are:
- a) establishing a system for collecting details regarding the *Sample Collection Session*;
 - b) establishing criteria for who may be present during a *Sample Collection Session*;
 - c) ensuring that the *Doping Control Station* meets the minimum criteria prescribed in Procedure [4.4](#); and
 - d) ensuring that *Sample Collection Equipment* used by VANOC meets the minimum criteria prescribed in Procedure [4.6](#).

Requirements for preparing for the sample collection session

- 4.3 VANOC shall obtain all the information necessary to ensure that the *Sample Collection Session* can be conducted effectively and efficiently, including special requirements to meet the needs of *Athletes* with disabilities as provided in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#) as well as the needs of *Athletes* who are *Minors* as provided in [Annex C: Modifications for Athletes who are Minors](#).
- 4.4 The *DCO* shall use a *Doping Control Station* which at a minimum, ensures the *Athlete*'s privacy and where possible is used solely as a *Doping Control Station* for the duration of the *Sample Collection Session*. The *DCO* shall record any significant deviations from these criteria.
- 4.5 *Doping Control Stations* will be located at all competition venues and at the Vancouver *Athlete Village* and the Whistler *Athlete Village*. The *Doping Control Station Manager* is responsible for managing the *Doping Control* operations and the *Doping Control* workforce at a venue in the *Doping Control Station*.

- 4.6 These procedures establish minimum criteria for who may be present during the *Sample Collection Session* in addition to the *Sample Collection Personnel* and members of the VANOC Anti-Doping Function, including:
- a) an *Athlete's* entitlement to be accompanied by a representative and/or interpreter during the *Sample Collection Session* except when the *Athlete* is passing a urine *Sample*;
 - b) a *Minor Athlete's* entitlement, and the witnessing *DCO/Chaperone's* entitlement to have a representative observe the witnessing *DCO/Chaperone* when the *Minor Athlete* is passing a urine *Sample*, but without the representative directly observing the passing of the *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor Athlete*;
 - c) an *Athlete* with a disability's entitlement to be accompanied by a representative as provided in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#);
 - d) IOC representative;
 - e) the relevant *International Federation* representative; and
 - f) a *WADA* Independent Observer where applicable under the *Independent Observer Program*. The *WADA* Independent Observer shall not directly observe the passing of a urine *Sample*.
- 4.7 The *DCO* shall only use *Sample Collection Equipment* systems that are authorized by VANOC, which at a minimum, shall:
- a) have a unique numbering system incorporated into all bottles, containers, tubes or any other item used to seal the *Athlete's* *Sample*;
 - b) have a sealing system that is tamper evident;
 - c) ensure the identity of the *Athlete* is not evident from the equipment itself; and
 - d) be clean and sealed prior to use by the *Athlete*.
- 4.8 VANOC will use Berlinger *Sample Collection Equipment*.
- 4.9 Photographs, video or tape recordings may only be taken inside the *Doping Control Station* with the permission of the *Doping Control Station* Manager and only when the *Doping Control Station* is not in operation. No photographs, video or tape recordings may be taken once the *Doping Control Station* is in operation. Mobile phones may be used as phones but not cameras. However, all mobile phones must be turned off during the processing of the *Sample*.

5. CONDUCTING THE SAMPLE COLLECTION SESSION

Objective

- 5.0 To conduct the *Sample Collection Session* in a manner that ensures the integrity, security and identity of the *Sample* and respects the privacy of the *Athlete*.

General

- 5.1 The *Sample Collection Session* starts with defining overall responsibility for the conduct of the *Sample Collection Session* and ends once the *Sample* collection documentation is complete.
- 5.2 The main activities are:
- a) preparing for collecting the *Sample*;
 - b) collecting and securing the *Sample*; and
 - c) documenting the *Sample* collection.

Requirements Prior to Sample Collection

- 5.3 VANOC shall be responsible for the overall conduct of the *Sample Collection Session* with specific responsibilities delegated to the DCO.
- 5.4 The DCO shall ensure that the *Athlete* is informed of his/her rights and responsibilities as specified in Procedure [3.13](#).
- 5.5 The DCO shall provide the *Athlete* with the opportunity to hydrate. The *Athlete* should avoid excessive hydration, having in mind the requirement to provide a *Sample* with a *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*.
- 5.6 The *Athlete* shall only leave the *Doping Control Station* under continuous observation by the DCO/*Chaperone* and with the approval of the DCO. The DCO shall consider any reasonable request, as specified in Procedure [3.16](#) and [3.17](#), by the *Athlete* to leave the *Doping Control Station*, until the *Athlete* is able to provide a *Sample*.
- 5.7 If the DCO gives approval for the *Athlete* to leave the *Doping Control Station*, the DCO shall agree with the *Athlete* on the following conditions of leave:
 - a) the purpose of the *Athlete* leaving the *Doping Control Station*;
 - b) the time of return (or return upon completion of an agreed activity);
 - c) that the *Athlete* must remain under observation at all times; and
 - d) that the *Athlete* shall not pass urine until he/she gets back to the *Doping Control Station*.
- 5.8 The DCO shall document this information agreed to and the actual time of the *Athlete*'s departure and subsequent return.

Requirements for Sample Collection

- 5.9 The DCO shall collect the *Sample* from the *Athlete* according to the following procedures for the specific type of *Sample* collection:
 - a) [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#); and
 - b) [Annex E: Collection of Blood Samples](#).
- 5.10 Any behaviour by the *Athlete* and/or *Persons* associated with the *Athlete* or anomalies with potential to compromise the *Sample* collection shall be recorded by the DCO. If appropriate, VANOC and/or DCO shall apply [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).
- 5.11 If there are doubts as to the origin or authenticity of the *Sample*, the *Athlete* shall be asked to provide an additional *Sample*. If the *Athlete* refuses to provide an additional *Sample* the DCO shall document in detail the circumstances around the refusal and VANOC shall apply [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).
- 5.12 The DCO shall provide the *Athlete* with the opportunity to document any concerns he/she may have about how the *Sample Collection Session* was conducted.
- 5.13 In conducting the *Sample Collection Session* the following information shall be recorded as a minimum:
 - a) date, time and type of notification (*No Advance Notice*, advance notice, pre or post *Competition*);
 - b) arrival time at *Doping Control Station*;
 - c) date and time of *Sample* provision;
 - d) the name of the *Athlete*;
 - e) the date of birth of the *Athlete*;

- f) the gender of the *Athlete*;
- g) the *Athlete*'s accreditation number, which, when linked to the VANOC database, can provide the *Athlete*'s home address and telephone number;
- h) the *Athlete*'s sport and discipline;
- i) the name of the *Athlete*'s coach and doctor;
- j) the *Sample* code number;
- k) the name and signature of the *Chaperone* or *DCO* who witnessed the urine *Sample* provision;
- l) the name and signature of the *Blood Collection Officer* who collected the blood *Sample*, where applicable;
- m) required laboratory information on the *Sample*;
- n) medications and supplements taken, as declared by the *Athlete*, and recent blood transfusion details if applicable, within the timeframe specified by the laboratory;
- o) any irregularities in procedures;
- p) *Athlete* comments or concerns regarding the conduct of the *Sample Collection Session*, if provided;
- q) *Athlete* consent for the processing of test data in ADAMS;
- r) *Athlete* consent, or refusal to consent, for the use of the *Sample(s)* for research purposes;
- s) the name and signature of the *Athlete*;
- t) the name and signature of the *Athlete*'s representative, if applicable; and
- u) the name and signature of the *DCO*.

5.14 At the conclusion of the *Sample Collection Session* the *Athlete* and *DCO* shall sign appropriate documentation to indicate their satisfaction that the documentation accurately reflects the details of the *Athlete*'s *Sample Collection Session*, including any concerns recorded by the *Athlete*. The *Athlete*'s representative (if any) and the *Athlete* shall both sign the documentation if the *Athlete* is a *Minor*. Other *Persons* present who had a formal role during the *Athlete*'s *Sample Collection Session* may sign the documentation as a witness of the proceedings.

5.15 The *DCO* shall provide the *Athlete* with a copy of the records of the *Sample Collection Session* that have been signed by the *Athlete*.

6. SECURITY/POST TEST ADMINISTRATION

Objective

6.0 To ensure that all *Samples* collected at the *Doping Control Station* and *Sample* collection documentation are securely stored prior to their departure from the *Doping Control Station*.

General

6.1 Post test administration begins when the *Athlete* leaves the *Doping Control Station* after providing a *Sample*, and ends with preparation of all of the collected *Samples* and documentation for transport.

Requirements for Security/Post Test Administration

6.2 VANOC has established criteria to ensure that any *Sample* will be stored in a manner that protects its integrity, identity and security prior to transport from the *Doping Control Station*. The *DCO* shall ensure that any *Sample* is stored in accordance with these criteria. These criteria are ensuring the *samples* are placed in a lockable refrigerator within the *Doping Control Station* prior to transport.

- 6.3 Without exception, all *Samples* collected shall be sent for analysis to a *WADA*-accredited laboratory or as otherwise approved by *WADA*.
- 6.4 The *DCO* shall ensure that the documentation for each *Sample* is completed and securely handled.
- 6.5 *VANOC* shall ensure that, where required, instructions for the type of analysis to be conducted are provided to the *WADA*-accredited laboratory.

7. TRANSPORT OF SAMPLES AND DOCUMENTATION

Objective

- 7.0 To ensure that *Samples* and related documentation arrive at the *WADA*-accredited laboratory in proper condition to do the necessary analysis.
- 7.1 To ensure the *Sample Collection Session* documentation is sent by the *DCO* to the *IOC* in a secure and timely manner.

General

- 7.2 Transport starts when the *Samples* and documentation leave the *Doping Control Station* and ends with the confirmed receipt of the *Samples* and *Sample* collection documentation at their intended destinations.
- 7.3 The main activities are arranging for the secure transport of *Samples* and related documentation to the *WADA*-accredited laboratory, and arranging for the secure transport of *Sample* collection documentation to the *IOC*.

Requirements for Transport and Storage of Samples and Documentation

- 7.4 *VANOC* has authorized a transport system that ensures *Samples* and documentation will be transported in a manner that protects their integrity, identity and security.
- 7.5 *Samples* shall always be transported to the *WADA*-accredited laboratory using a *VANOC* authorized transport method as soon as practicable after the completion of the *Sample Collection Session*. *Samples* shall be transported in a manner which minimizes the potential for *Sample* degradation due to factors such as time delays and extreme temperature variations.
- 7.6 Documentation identifying the *Athlete* shall not be included with the *Samples* or documentation sent to the *WADA*-accredited laboratory or as otherwise approved by *WADA*.
- 7.7
 - a) *VANOC* shall send all relevant *Sample Collection Session* documentation to the *IOC* using a *VANOC* authorized transport method as soon as practicable after the completion of the *Sample Collection Session*.
 - b) When required, the *DCO* shall complete all necessary documentation for customs purposes.
- 7.8
 - a) Chain of Custody shall be checked by *VANOC* if receipt of either the *Samples* with accompanying documentation or *Sample* collection documentation is not confirmed at their intended destination or a *Sample*'s integrity or identity may have been compromised during transport. In this instance, *VANOC* shall inform the *IOC* and the *IOC* shall consider whether the *Sample* should be voided.
 - b) The opening of the transport bag by customs, border authorities or *VANOC* security staff will not, in itself, invalidate laboratory results.
- 7.9 Documentation related to a *Sample Collection Session* and/or an anti-doping rule violation shall be stored by the *IOC* for a minimum of eight (8) years.

8. OWNERSHIP OF SAMPLES

- 8.0 The *IOC* owns the *Samples* collected from the *Athlete*.

ANNEX A: INVESTIGATING A POSSIBLE FAILURE TO COMPLY

Objective

- A.1 To ensure that any matters occurring before, during or after a *Sample Collection Session* that may lead to a determination of a *Failure to Comply* are assessed, acted upon and documented.

Scope

- A.2 Investigating a possible *Failure to Comply* begins when the IOC, VANOC or a *DCO* becomes aware of a possible *Failure to Comply* and ends when the IOC takes appropriate follow-up action based on the outcome of its investigation into the possible *Failure to Comply*.

Responsibility

- A.3 The IOC is responsible for ensuring that:
- a) any matters with the potential to compromise an *Athlete's* test are assessed by means of an initial review according to the IOC Anti-Doping Rules to determine if a possible *Failure to Comply* has occurred;
 - b) all relevant information and documentation, including information from the immediate surroundings when applicable, is obtained as soon as possible or practical to ensure that all knowledge of the matter can be reported and be presented as possible evidence;
 - c) appropriate documentation is completed to report any possible *Failure to Comply*;
 - d) the *Athlete* or other *Person* is informed of the possible *Failure to Comply* in writing and has the opportunity to respond; and
 - e) the final determination is made available to other *Anti-Doping Organizations* in accordance with the *Code*.
- A.4 The *DCO* is responsible for:
- a) informing the *Athlete* or other *Person* that a *Failure to Comply* could result in an anti-doping rule violation;
 - b) completing the *Athlete's Sample Collection Session* where possible; and
 - c) providing a detailed written report of any possible *Failure to Comply*.
- A.5 The other *Sample Collection Personnel* are responsible for:
- a) informing the *Athlete* or other *Person* that a *Failure to Comply* could result in an anti-doping rule violation; and
 - b) reporting to the *DCO* any possible *Failure to Comply*.

Requirements

- A.6 Any potential *Failure to Comply* shall be reported by the *DCO* and/or followed up by the IOC as soon as practical.
- A.7 If the IOC determines that there has been a potential *Failure to Comply*, the *Athlete* or other *Person* shall be notified in the course of the initial review of:
- a) the possible consequences; and
 - b) that a potential *Failure to Comply* is being investigated by the IOC and appropriate follow-up action will be taken.
- A.8 Any additional necessary information about the possible *Failure to Comply* shall be obtained from all relevant sources, including the *Athlete* or other *Person*, as soon as possible and recorded.

A.9 The IOC shall ensure that the outcomes of its initial review into the potential *Failure to Comply* are considered for results management action and, if applicable, for further planning and *Target Testing*.

ANNEX B: MODIFICATIONS FOR ATHLETES WITH DISABILITIES

Objective

- B.1 To ensure that the special needs of *Athletes* with disabilities are considered, where possible, in relation to the provision of a *Sample*, without compromising the integrity of the *Sample Collection Session*.

Scope

- B.2 Determining whether modifications are necessary starts with identification of situations where *Sample* collection involves *Athletes* with disabilities and ends with modifications to *Sample* collection procedures and equipment where necessary and where possible.

Responsibility

- B.3 VANOC has responsibility for ensuring, when possible, that the *DCO* has any information and *Sample Collection Equipment* necessary to conduct a *Sample Collection Session* with an *Athlete* with a disability. The *DCO* has responsibility for *Sample* collection.

Requirements

- B.4 All aspects of notification and *Sample* collection for *Athletes* with disabilities shall be carried out in accordance with the standard notification and *Sample* collection procedures unless modifications are necessary due to the *Athlete's* disability.
- B.5 In planning or arranging *Sample* collection, VANOC and *DCO* shall consider whether there will be any *Sample* collection for *Athletes* with disabilities that may require modifications to the standard procedures for notification or *Sample* collection, including *Sample Collection Equipment* and facilities. If requested, the *DCO* shall provide to the *Athlete* a new sterile catheter with which to provide a *Sample*.
- B.6 The *DCO* shall have the authority to make modifications as the situation requires when possible and as long as such modifications will not compromise the identity, security or integrity of the *Sample*. All such modifications must be documented.
- B.7 An *Athlete* with an intellectual, physical or sensory disability can be assisted by the *Athlete's* representative or *Sample Collection Personnel* during the *Sample Collection Session* where authorized by the *Athlete* and agreed to by the *DCO*.
- B.8 The *DCO* can decide that alternative *Sample Collection Equipment* or facilities will be used when required to enable the *Athlete* to provide the *Sample* as long as the *Sample's* identity, security and integrity will not be affected.
- B.9 For intermittent catheter use, *Athletes* may use their own catheter to provide a *Sample*. Where possible, this catheter should be new, and produced in a tamper evident wrapping. The *DCO* shall inspect all catheters provided by an *Athlete* prior to their use, however the cleanliness of a used or un-sealed catheter is the responsibility of the *Athlete*.
- B.10 *Athletes* who are using urine collection or drainage systems are required to eliminate existing urine from such systems before providing a urine *Sample* for analysis. Where possible, the existing urine collection or drainage system should be replaced with a new catheter or drainage system. The cleanliness of the system is the responsibility of the *Athlete*.
- B.11 The *DCO* will record modifications made to the standard *Sample* collection procedures for *Athletes* with disabilities, including any applicable modifications specified in the above actions.

ANNEX C: MODIFICATIONS FOR ATHLETES WHO ARE MINORS

Objective

- C.1 To ensure that the needs of *Athletes* who are *Minors* are met, in relation to the provision of a *Sample*, without compromising the integrity of the *Sample Collection Session*.

Scope

- C.2 Determining whether modifications are necessary starts with identification of situations where *Sample* collection involves *Athletes* who are *Minors* and ends with modifications to *Sample* collection procedures where necessary and where possible.

Responsibility

- C.3 The IOC has responsibility for ensuring, when possible, that the *DCO* has any information necessary to conduct a *Sample Collection Session* with an *Athlete* who is a *Minor*. This includes confirming wherever necessary that parental consent clauses are in place when arranging *Testing* at an *Event*.

Requirements

- C.4 All aspects of notification and *Sample* collection for *Athletes* who are *Minors* shall be carried out in accordance with the standard notification and *Sample* collection procedures unless modifications are necessary due to the *Athlete* being a *Minor*.
- C.5 In planning or arranging *Sample* collection, the IOC, VANOC and *DCO* shall consider whether there will be any *Sample* collection for *Athletes* who are *Minors* that may require modifications to the standard procedures for notification or *Sample* collection.
- C.6 The *DCO* and VANOC shall have the authority to make modifications as the situation requires when possible and as long as such modifications will not compromise the identity, security or integrity of the *Sample*.
- C.7 *Athletes* who are *Minors* should be accompanied by a representative throughout the entire *Sample Collection Session*. The representative shall not witness the passing of a urine *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor*. The objective is to ensure that the *DCO/Chaperone* is observing the *Sample* provision correctly. Even if the *Minor* declines a representative, the IOC, *DCO/Chaperone*, as applicable, shall consider whether a third party ought to be present during notification of and/or collection of the *Sample* from the *Athlete*.
- C.8 For *Athletes* who are *Minors*, the *DCO* shall determine who, in addition to the *Sample Collection Personnel* may be present during the *Sample Collection Session*, namely a *Minor's* representative to observe the *Sample Collection Session* (including observing the *DCO/Chaperone* when the *Minor* is passing the urine *Sample*, but not to directly observe the passing of the urine *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor*) and the *DCO's/Chaperone's* representative, to observe the *DCO/Chaperone* when a *Minor* is passing a urine *Sample*, but without the representative directly observing the passing of the *Sample* unless requested by the *Minor* to do so.
- C.9 Should a *Minor* decline to have a representative present during the *Sample Collection Session*, this should be clearly documented by the *DCO*. This does not invalidate the test, but must be recorded. If a *Minor* declines the presence of a representative, the representative of the *DCO/Chaperone* must be present.
- C.10 Should a *Minor* fall within a *Registered Testing Pool*, the preferred venue for all *Testing* is a location where the presence of an adult is most likely, e.g., at a training venue. However, *Testing* at any other venue will not invalidate the test.

C.11 The *IOC* and *VANOC* shall consider the appropriate course of action when no adult is present at the *Testing* of an *Athlete* who is a *Minor* and shall accommodate the *Athlete* in locating a representative in order to proceed with *Testing*.

ANNEX D: COLLECTION OF URINE SAMPLES

Objective

- D.1 To collect an *Athlete's* urine *Sample* in a manner that ensures:
- a) consistency with relevant principles of internationally recognized standard precautions in healthcare settings so that the health and safety of the *Athlete* and *Sample Collection Personnel* are not compromised;
 - b) the *Sample* meets the *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis* and the *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis*. Failure of a *Sample* to meet these requirements in no way invalidates the suitability of the *Sample* for analysis. The determination of a *Sample's* suitability for analysis is the decision of the relevant laboratory, in consultation with the IOC;
 - c) the *Sample* has not been manipulated, substituted, contaminated or otherwise tampered with in any way;
 - d) the *Sample* is clearly and accurately identified; and
 - e) the *Sample* is securely sealed in a tamper-evident kit.

Scope

- D.2 The collection of a urine *Sample* begins with ensuring the *Athlete* is informed of the *Sample* collection requirements and ends with discarding any residual urine remaining at the end of the *Athlete's Sample Collection Session*.

Responsibility

- D.3 The *DCO* has the responsibility for ensuring that each *Sample* is properly collected, identified and sealed. The *DCO* has the responsibility for directly witnessing the passing of the urine *Sample*.

Requirements

- D.4 The *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* is informed of the requirements of the *Sample Collection Session*, including any modifications as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#).
- D.5 The *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* is offered a choice of appropriate equipment for collecting the *Sample*. If the nature of an *Athlete's* disability requires that he/she must use additional or other equipment as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#), the *DCO* shall inspect that equipment to ensure that it will not affect the identity or integrity of the *Sample*.
- D.6 The *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to select a collection vessel.
- D.7 When the *Athlete* selects a collection vessel and for selection of all other *Sample Collection Equipment* that directly holds the urine *Sample*, the *DCO* will instruct the *Athlete* to check that all seals on the selected equipment are intact and the equipment has not been tampered with. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with the selected equipment, he/she may select another. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with any of the equipment available for the selection, this shall be recorded by the *DCO*.
- D.8 If the *DCO* does not agree with the *Athlete's* opinion that all of the equipment available for the selection is unsatisfactory, the *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to proceed with the *Sample Collection Session*. If the *DCO* agrees with the reasons put forward by the *Athlete* that all of the equipment available for the selection is unsatisfactory, the *DCO* shall terminate the collection of the *Athlete's* urine *Sample* and this shall be recorded by the *DCO*.
- D.9 The *Athlete* shall retain control of the collection vessel and any *Sample* provided until the *Sample* is sealed, unless assistance is required by an *Athlete's* disability as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#). Additional assistance may be provided in exceptional

circumstances to any *Athlete* by the *Athlete's* representative or *Sample Collection Personnel* during the *Sample Collection Session* where authorised by the *Athlete* and agreed to by the *DCO*.

- D.10 The *DCO* who witnesses the passing of the *Sample* shall be of the same gender as the *Athlete* providing the *Sample*.
- D.11 The *DCO* should where practicable ensure the *Athlete* thoroughly washes his/her hands prior to the provision of the *Sample*.
- D.12 The *DCO* and *Athlete* shall proceed to an area of privacy to collect a *Sample*.
- D.13 The *DCO* shall ensure an unobstructed view of the *Sample* leaving the *Athlete's* body and must continue to observe the *Sample* after provision until the *Sample* is securely sealed, and the *DCO* shall record the witnessing in writing. In order to ensure a clear and unobstructed view of the passing of the *Sample*, the *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to remove or adjust clothing which restricts the clear view of *Sample* provision. Once the *Sample* has been provided, the *DCO* shall also ensure that no additional volume is passed by the *Athlete* at the time of provision, which could have been secured in the collection vessel.
- D.14 The *DCO* shall verify, in full view of the *Athlete*, that a *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* has been provided.
- D.15 Where the volume of urine is insufficient, the *DCO* shall conduct a partial *Sample* collection procedure as prescribed in [Annex F: Urine Samples – Insufficient Volume](#).
- D.16 The *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to select a *Sample* collection kit containing A and B containers in accordance with [Rule D.7](#) of [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#).
- D.17 Once a *Sample* collection kit has been selected, the *DCO* and the *Athlete* shall check that all code numbers match and that this code number is recorded accurately by the *DCO*.
- D.18 If the *Athlete* or *DCO* finds that the numbers are not the same, the *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to choose another kit in accordance with [Rule D.7](#) of [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#). The *DCO* shall record the matter.
- D.19 The *Athlete* shall pour the minimum *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* into the B bottle (to a minimum of 30 mL), and then pour the remainder of the urine into the A bottle (to a minimum of 60 mL). If more than the minimum *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* has been provided, the *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* fills the A bottle to capacity as per the recommendation of the equipment manufacturer. Should there still be urine remaining, the *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* fills the B bottle to capacity as per the recommendation of the equipment manufacturer. The *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to ensure that a small amount of urine is left in the collection vessel, explaining that this is to enable the *DCO* to test the specific gravity of that residual urine in accordance with [Procedure D.22](#).
- D.20 Urine should only be discarded when both the A and B bottles have been filled to capacity in accordance with [Procedure D.19](#), and after the residual urine has been tested in accordance with [Procedure D.22](#). The *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* shall be viewed as an absolute minimum.
- D.21 The *Athlete* shall seal the containers as directed by the *DCO*. The *DCO* shall check, in full view of the *Athlete*, that the containers have been properly sealed.
- D.22 The *DCO* shall test the residual urine in the collection vessel to determine if the *Sample* has a *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*. If the *DCO's* field reading indicates that the *Sample* does not have a *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*, then the *DCO* shall follow [Annex G; Urine Samples that do not meet requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis](#).
- D.23 The *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* has been given the option of requiring that any residual urine that will not be sent for analysis is discarded in full view of the *Athlete*.

ANNEX E: COLLECTION OF BLOOD SAMPLES

Objectives

- E.1 To collect an *Athlete's* blood *Sample* in a manner that ensures:
- a) consistency with relevant principles of internationally recognized standard precautions in healthcare settings so that the health and safety of the *Athlete* and *Sample Collection Personnel* are not compromised;
 - b) the *Sample* is of a quality and quantity that meets the relevant analytical guidelines;
 - c) the *Sample* has not been manipulated, substituted, contaminated or otherwise tampered with in any way;
 - d) the *Sample* is clearly and accurately identified; and
 - e) the *Sample* is securely sealed.

Scope

- E.2 The collection of a blood *Sample* begins with ensuring the *Athlete* is informed of the *Sample* collection requirements and ends with properly storing the *Sample* prior to dispatch for analysis at the WADA-accredited laboratory.

Responsibilities

- E.3 The *DCO* has the responsibility for ensuring that:
- a) each *Sample* is properly collected, identified and sealed;
 - b) all *Samples* have been properly stored and dispatched in accordance with the relevant analytical guidelines.
- E.4 The *Blood Collection Officer* has the responsibility for collecting the blood *Sample*, answering related questions during the provision of the *Sample*, and proper disposal of used blood sampling equipment not required for completing the *Sample Collection Session*.

Requirements

- E.5 Procedures involving blood shall be consistent with the local standards and regulatory requirements regarding precautions in healthcare settings.
- E.6 Blood *Sample Collection Equipment* shall consist of (a) a single *Sample* tube for blood profiling purposes; or (b) both an A and a B *Sample* tube for blood analysis; or (c) as otherwise specified by the relevant laboratory.
- E.7 The *DCO* shall ensure that the *Athlete* is informed of the requirements of the *Sample* collection, including any modifications as provided for in [Annex B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities](#).
- E.8 The *DCO/Chaperone* and *Athlete* shall proceed to the area where the *Sample* will be provided.
- E.9 The *DCO* shall ensure the *Athlete* is offered comfortable conditions in accordance with the WADA Guidelines for Blood Sample Collection, prior to providing a *Sample*.
- E.10 The *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to select the *Sample* collection kit/s required for collecting the *Sample* and to check that the selected equipment has not been tampered with and the seals are intact. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with a selected kit, he/she may select another. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with any kits and no others are available, this shall be recorded by the *DCO*.
- E.11 If the *DCO* does not agree with the *Athlete* that all of the available kits are unsatisfactory, the *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to proceed with the *Sample Collection Session*. If the *DCO* agrees with the

Athlete that all available kits are unsatisfactory, the *DCO* shall terminate the collection of the *Athlete's* blood *Sample* and this shall be recorded by the *DCO*.

- E.12 When a *Sample* collection kit has been selected, the *DCO* and the *Athlete* shall check that all code numbers match and that this code number is recorded accurately by the *DCO*. If the *Athlete* or *DCO* finds that the numbers are not the same, the *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to choose another kit. The *DCO* shall record the matter.
- E.13 The *Blood Collection Officer* shall clean the skin with a sterile disinfectant wipe or swab in a location unlikely to adversely affect the *Athlete* or his/her performance and, if required, apply a tourniquet. The *Blood Collection Officer* shall take the blood *Sample* from a superficial vein into the tube. The tourniquet, if applied, shall be immediately removed after the venipuncture has been made.
- E.14 The amount of blood removed shall be adequate to satisfy the relevant analytical requirements for the *Sample* analysis to be performed.
- E.15 If the amount of blood that can be removed from the *Athlete* at the first attempt is insufficient, the *Blood Collection Officer* shall repeat the procedure. Maximum attempts shall be three. Should all attempts fail, then the *Blood Collection Officer* shall inform the *DCO*. The *DCO* shall terminate the collection of the blood *Sample* and record this and the reasons for terminating the collection.
- E.16 The *Blood Collection Officer* shall apply a dressing to the puncture site/s.
- E.17 The *Blood Collection Officer* shall dispose of used blood sampling equipment not required for completing the *Sample Collection Session* in accordance with the required local standards for handling blood.
- E.18 If the *Sample* requires further on-site processing, such as centrifugation or separation of serum, the *Athlete* shall remain to observe the *Sample* until final sealing in a secure, tamper-evident kit.
- E.19 The *Athlete* shall seal his/her *Sample* into the *Sample* collection kit as directed by the *DCO*. In full view of the *Athlete*, the *DCO* shall check that the sealing is satisfactory.
- E.20 The sealed *Sample* shall be stored in a manner that protects its integrity, identity and security prior to transport from the *Doping Control Station* to the WADA-accredited laboratory.
- E.21 The WADA Guidelines for blood *Sample* collection shall be a further source of information for blood collection and *Testing*.

ANNEX F: URINE SAMPLES – INSUFFICIENT VOLUME

Objective

F.1 To ensure that where a *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* is not provided, appropriate procedures are followed.

Scope

F.2 The procedure begins with informing the *Athlete* that the *Sample* is not a *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* and ends with the provision of a *Sample* of sufficient volume.

Responsibility

F.3 The *DCO* has the responsibility for declaring the *Sample* volume insufficient and for collecting the additional *Sample(s)* to obtain a combined *Sample* of sufficient volume.

Requirements

F.4 If the *Sample* collected is of insufficient volume, the *DCO* shall inform the *Athlete* that a further *Sample* shall be collected to meet the *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* requirements.

F.5 The *DCO* shall instruct the *Athlete* to select partial *Sample Collection Equipment* in accordance with [Procedure D.7](#) of [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#).

F.6 The *DCO* shall then instruct the *Athlete* to open the relevant equipment, pour the insufficient *Sample* into the container and seal it as directed by the *DCO*. The *DCO* shall check, in full view of the *Athlete*, that the container has been properly sealed.

F.7 The *DCO* and the *Athlete* shall check that the equipment code number, and the volume and identity of the insufficient *Sample* are recorded accurately by the *DCO*. Either the *Athlete* or the *DCO* shall retain control of the sealed partial *Sample*.

F.8 While waiting to provide an additional *Sample*, the *Athlete* shall remain under continuous observation and be given the opportunity to hydrate.

F.9 When the *Athlete* is able to provide an additional *Sample*, the procedures for collection of the *Sample* shall be repeated as prescribed in [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#), until a sufficient volume of urine will be achieved by combining the initial and additional *Sample(s)*.

F.10 When the *DCO* is satisfied that the requirements for *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* have been met, the *DCO* and *Athlete* shall check the integrity of the seal(s) on the partial *Sample* container(s) containing the previously provided insufficient *Sample(s)*. Any irregularity with the integrity of the seal(s) will be recorded by the *DCO* and investigated according to [Annex A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply](#).

F.11 The *DCO* shall then direct the *Athlete* to break the seal(s) and combine the *Samples*, ensuring that additional *Samples* are added sequentially to the first entire *Sample* collected until, as a minimum, the requirement for *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* is met.

F.12 The *DCO* and *Athlete* shall then continue with the appropriate sections of [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#).

F.13 The *DCO* shall check the residual urine to ensure that it meets the requirement for *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis*.

F.14 Urine should only be discarded when both the A and B containers have been filled to capacity in accordance with [Procedure D.19](#). The *Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis* shall be viewed as an absolute minimum.

ANNEX G: URINE SAMPLES THAT DO NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENT FOR SUITABLE SPECIFIC GRAVITY FOR ANALYSIS

Objective

- G.1 To ensure that when the urine *Sample* does not meet the requirement for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*, appropriate procedures are followed.

Scope

- G.2 The procedure begins with the *DCO* informing the *Athlete* that a further *Sample* is required and ends with the collection of a *Sample* that meets the requirements for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*, or appropriate follow-up action by the *IOC* if required.

Responsibility

- G.3 *VANOC* is responsible for establishing procedures to ensure that a suitable *Sample* is collected. If the original *Sample* collected does not meet the requirements for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*, the *DCO* is responsible for collecting additional *Samples* until a suitable *Sample* is obtained.

Requirements

- G.4 The *DCO* shall determine that the requirements for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis* have not been met.
- G.5 The *DCO* shall inform the *Athlete* that he/she is required to provide a further *Sample*.
- G.6 While waiting to provide additional *Samples*, the *Athlete* shall remain under continuous observation.
- G.7 The *Athlete* shall be encouraged not to hydrate excessively, since this may delay the production of a suitable *Sample*.
- G.8 When the *Athlete* is able to provide an additional *Sample*, the *DCO* shall repeat the procedures for collection of the *Sample* as prescribed in [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#).
- G.9 The *DCO* should continue to collect additional *Samples* until the requirement for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis* is met, or until the *DCO* determines that there are exceptional circumstances which mean that for logistical reasons it is impossible to continue with the *Sample Collection Session*. Such exceptional circumstances shall be documented accordingly by the *DCO*.
- G.10 In accordance with G.9, given the logistical nature of the Games it would typically be impossible to collect more than two (2) *Samples* from *Athletes* during one *Doping Control* session. As such, the *IOC* will typically require *Athletes* to provide one (1) additional *Sample* in the event the *Athlete's Sample* does not meet the requirements for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*.
- G.11 The *DCO* shall record that the *Samples* collected belong to a single *Athlete* and the order in which the *Samples* were provided.
- G.12 The *DCO* shall then continue with the *Sample Collection Session* in accordance with appropriate sections of [Annex D: Collection of Urine Samples](#).
- G.13 If it is determined that none of the *Athlete's Samples* meets the requirement for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis* and the *DCO* determines that for logistical reasons it is impossible to continue with the *Sample Collection Session*, the *DCO* may end the *Sample Collection Session*. In such circumstances, if appropriate, the *IOC* may investigate a possible anti-doping rule violation.
- G.14 The *DCO* shall send to the *WADA*-accredited laboratory for analysis all *Samples* which were collected, irrespective of whether or not they meet the requirement for *Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis*.

G.15 The *WADA*-accredited laboratory shall, in conjunction with the IOC, determine which *Samples* shall be analyzed.

ANNEX H: SAMPLE COLLECTION PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

Objective

- H.1 To ensure that *Sample Collection Personnel* have no conflict of interest and have adequate qualifications and experience to conduct *Sample Collection Sessions*.

Scope

- H.2 *Sample Collection Personnel* requirements start with the development of the necessary competencies for *Sample Collection Personnel* and ends with the provision of identifiable accreditation.

Responsibility

- H.3 VANOC has the responsibility for all activities defined in this Annex H.

Requirements - Qualifications and Training

- H.4 VANOC shall determine the necessary competence and qualification requirements for the positions of *DCO*, *Chaperone* and *Blood Collection Officer*. VANOC shall develop duty statements for all *Sample Collection Personnel* that outline their respective responsibilities. As a minimum:
- a) *Sample Collection Personnel* shall not be *Minors*; and
 - b) *Blood Collection Officers* shall have adequate qualifications and practical skills required to perform blood collection from a vein.
- H.5 VANOC shall ensure that *Sample Collection Personnel* that have an interest in the outcome of the collection or *Testing* of a *Sample* from any *Athlete* who might provide a *Sample* at a session are not appointed to that *Sample Collection Session*. *Sample Collection Personnel* are deemed to have an interest in the collection of a *Sample* if they are:
- a) involved in the planning of the sport for which *Testing* is being conducted; or
 - b) related to, or involved in, the personal affairs of any *Athlete* who might provide a *Sample* at that session.
- H.6 VANOC shall ensure that *Sample Collection Personnel* are adequately qualified and trained to carry out their duties.
- H.7 The training program for *Blood Collection Officers* as a minimum shall include studies of all relevant requirements of the *Testing* process and familiarization with relevant standard precautions in healthcare settings.
- H.8 The training program for *DCOs* as a minimum shall include:
- a) comprehensive theoretical training in different types of *Testing* activities relevant to the *DCO* position;
 - b) observation of all *Sample* collection activities related to requirements in these Technical Procedures for *Doping Control* preferably on site; and
 - c) the satisfactory performance of one complete *Sample Collection Session* on site under observation by a qualified *DCO*, or similar. The requirement related to the actual passing of *Sample* shall not be included in the on-site observations.
- H.9 As a prerequisite to join the VANOC anti-doping program as a *Doping Control Officer*, the individual must already be a certified *Doping Control Officer* in good standing with a *National Anti-Doping Organization*.
- H.10 The training program for *Chaperones* shall include studies of all relevant requirements of the *Sample* collection process.

H.11 VANOC shall maintain records of education, training, skills and experience.

Requirements - Accreditation, re-accreditation and delegation

H.10 VANOC shall accredit and re-accredit *Sample Collection Personnel*.

H.11 VANOC shall ensure that *Sample Collection Personnel* have completed the training program and are familiar with the requirements in these rules before granting accreditation.

H.12 Accreditation shall only be valid for the duration of the *Olympic Games*.

H.13 Only *Sample Collection Personnel* that have an accreditation recognized by VANOC shall be authorized by VANOC to conduct *Sample* collection activities on behalf of the IOC.

H.14 *DCOs* may personally perform any activities involved in the *Sample Collection Session*, with the exception of blood collection, or they may direct a *Chaperone* to perform specified activities that fall within the scope of the *Chaperone's* authorized duties.